

巨大惑星の解剖学: 内部構造・熱進化から起源へ (第1部)

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The School of the Universe

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1 太陽系のガス惑星:木星・土星





木星・土星:各物理量の比較

©SOHO NASA	5.204AU	9.582AU	
惑星質量 (M_{\oplus})	317.834	95.161	▶ 質量差:コア形成と ▶ 円盤ガスの散逸 時期?
赤道半径 (R⊕)	11.209	9.449	ガフ或足
平均密度 (g/cc)	1.3275	0.6880	(半径の差:小さい)
有効表面温度 (K)	124.4	95.0	
(公転軸に対して) <mark>自転軸</mark>	3.13°	26.73° →	土星(木星)の自転と 海王星(天王星)の軌道共鳴 (Ward & Hamilton,2004;Boue <i>et al.</i> 2009
(自転軸に対して) 双極子磁極	9.6 °	<1°	Ward & Canup,2006)
正味のflux (erg/m ² s) (放射 v.s 吸収)	5440 (放射 > 吸収)	2010 (放射 > 吸収)	
自転周期 (時:分)	(9:54-)9:55	10:32(-10:47)	

(Guillot,2005)

【補足】惑星の自転軸傾斜角と自転-軌道共鳴



※ 木星(土星)の自転軸の歳差周期 ~ 天王星(海王星)の公転面の歳差周期 (?)
水星は3:2 自転-軌道共鳴 (rare? 確率的には 5:2 or 2:1) ※ 衝突イベント : 同期(1:1)→3:2?
地球は月の重力による歳差が強く、自転-軌道共鳴にない) (Correia & Laskar,2009;10;12;Wieczorek *et al*,2012)

木星・土星:各物理量の比較



(Guillot,2005)

(Helled et al. 2009;Helled & Guillot,2013)

1.1 巨大惑星の内部構造:三層モデル



巨大惑星の内部と水素の相図



巨大惑星の内部構造:三層モデル



太陽系のガス惑星の内部構造:最近の描像











(対流) 断熱温度勾配 (等エントロピーS) $\nabla_{ad} = \left(\frac{\log T}{\log P}\right)_{S}$ (輻射) $\nabla_{rad} = \frac{3\kappa}{16\pi acG} \frac{PL_{r}}{M_{r}T^{4}}$ $\times L = 4\pi r^{2}F, F = -\frac{1}{3}c\overline{l}\frac{\partial u}{\partial r}aT^{4}$ $= -\frac{4}{3}\frac{c}{\kappa\rho}aT^{3}\frac{\partial T}{\partial r} \qquad \frac{1}{\kappa\rho}$

H/He

氷マントル

熱力学第一法則より、 dQ = TdS = dU + pdV

ガス惑星の内部構造・熱進化の基礎方程式









 $\frac{\partial L}{\partial r} = \epsilon - T \frac{dS}{dt}$

※ *ϵ*: 核融合,質量降着,放射壊変



偏微分方程式 **4本** 状態方程式 $P(\rho, T)$ · 変数 5個 (P, T, M, P, L)

重力場(重力モーメント)の予備知識 1

慣性モーメント I:回転運動の質量に相当(回転しにくさ)



重力場(重力モーメント)の予備知識 2



(例) 規格化した慣性モーメント:C/MR²



(cf) 天体の扁平度 (J₂) ← 衛星や探査機の軌道変化から決定 $J_2 = \frac{C - (A + B)/2}{MR^2}$

ガス惑星の内部構造の推定



内部構造の密度分布と重力場

重力モーメント (J₂, J_{4...}: 重力ポテンシャルの非球対称成分)

$$J_{2n} = -\frac{1}{MR_{eq}^2} \int \rho(r) r^{2n} P_{2n}(\cos\theta) dV$$
※ 高次(高いn) --- 外側の密度分布の情報を反映



内部構造の密度分布と重力場

重力モーメント (J₂, J_{4...}: 重力ポテンシャルの非球対称成分)

$$J_{2n} = -\frac{1}{MR_{eq}^2} \int \rho(r) r^{2n} P_{2n}(\cos\theta) dV$$
※ 高次(高いn) --- 外側の密度分布の情報を反映

	$J_2 imes 10^6$	$J_4 imes 10^6$	$J_{6} imes 10^{6}$	$J_{3} \times 10^{6}$	
木星	14696.43±0.21	-587.14±1.68	34.25±5.22	-0.64±0.901	(Jacobson,2003)
土星	16290.71±0.27	-935.83±2.77	86.14±9.64		(Jacobson+06)
天王星	3341.29±0.72	-30.44±1.02		-	(Jacobson,2007)
海王星	3408.43±4.50	-33.40±2.90		_	(Jacobson,2009)
					'

木星・土星: **J₆以降**の重力モーメントの精度と計測値 **天王星・海王星**: **J₄以降**の重力モーメントの精度と計測値

帯状風から重力場を探る

木星に見られる**東西方向の帯状風**(赤道のジェット:順行のsuperotation)

帯状風は数年~数10年は安定 (← HST画像 1995-2008) (Garcia-Melendo & Sanchez-Lavega,2001;Asay-Davis+11)

(駆動源) 日射量の差 (自転軸傾斜角~3°)? 内部からの対流による熱流束?



帯状風から惑星内部の回転パターン

どの深さまで帯状風のパターンが存在するか? 【数値実験】J_{2n}と木星内部の回転パターンの関係



木星は小さなコアを持つ?



土星のコアは大きい?



土星のコアと J2nおよび形状の影響



※ J_{2n}の観測値: Voyager or Cassiniの結果 Case(0):赤道半径, Case(1):極半径, Case(2) 平均半径に合わせたモデル

磁場と土星のコアサイズ

木星: **双極子磁場**が卓越するが、**四重極やより高次成分**も見られる 土星: **軸対称+磁軸の傾き~0**°を持つ磁場(双極子磁場が卓越)



磁場と土星のコアサイズ

木星:**双極子磁場**が卓越するが、**四重極やより高次成分**も見られる 土星:**軸対称+磁軸の傾き~0**°を持つ磁場(双極子磁場が卓越)

表面磁場の動径成分 (from Cassini) ※ 球面調和関数 (*l*, *m* ≤ 3)



熱流束

(Schubert & Soderlund,2011)

磁場から予想される土星コア ≦ 10倍の地球質量(Cao+2012)

土星のコアは小さいかもしれない?



木星・土星内部が非一様な場合

惑星内部:Layered convection (Leconte & Chabrier, 2012)



$$\Re \ \alpha_T = -\left(\frac{\partial \log \rho}{\partial \log T}\right)_{P,\mu} \alpha_\mu = \left(\frac{\partial \log \rho}{\partial \log \mu}\right)_{P,T}$$
$$\nabla_\mu = \frac{d \log \mu}{d \log P}$$

二重拡散対流:温度勾配と組成勾配







salt-finger対流



木星・土星内部が非一様な場合



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